First Baptist Church of Clinton, Louisiana 1689 Second London Baptist Confession "Chapter 8, Of Christ the Mediator," part 3 August 13, 2017

- Paragraph 4. Historical Description of Christ's Mediation.
  - What is Christ's "mediation?"
    - How does Christ mediate?
    - What is a "surety?"
  - The Need for Christ's Mediation
  - "This office the Lord Jesus did most willingly undertake."
  - "He was made under the law."
  - ° "And did perfectly fulfill it, and underwent the punishment due to us, which we should have born and suffered."
    - The meaning of the active and passive obedience of Christ
    - Active obedience (obeyed): Phil 3:9; Rom 4:5-8; 5:17, 19.
    - Passive obedience (suffered): Is 53; Heb 9:28; 1 Pet 2:24
  - "which we should have born and suffered, being made sin and a curse for us." The atonement was:
    - Penal (paid our death-penalty). Gal 3:13
    - Substitution (paid in our place). Jn 11:50; 2 Cor 5:15; Gal 2:20; 3:13; Heb 2:9
    - Expiation (sent our guilt away). 1 Pet 2:24
    - Redemption (bought our freedom). Mk 10:45
    - Reconciliation (restored relationship to God). 2 Cor 5:18-19.
    - Propitiation (wrath absorbing sacrifice; changing wrath to favor). Rom 3:21-26 (Heb

2:17; 1 Jn 2:2; 4:10)

• Other Erroneous Theories of the Atonement